

## What is “Set: Research Information for Teachers Online First”?

- Articles in *Set: Research Information for Teachers* are offered online here as soon as they are finalised. They will be published in a print and online journal issue of *Set*.
- All online first articles have been peer reviewed, copy-edited, and typeset for publication.
- Online first articles are assigned a DOI [Digital Object Identifier], but they do not have a volume or issue number, or associated page numbers.

## How do I cite these articles? How do I quote directly from an article? What information do I include in my reference list?

- Example citation: East (2017)
- Example reference:  
East, M. (2017.) Learning languages in schools: Making a difference through reflection on practice. *Set: Research Information for Teachers*. Advance online publication.  
<https://doi.org/10.18296/set.0073>
- To quote directly, use the online first article page numbers, which will start with page 1.

## What role does the DOI play?

- The DOI remains the same for the online first version of the article and the final published version of record.
- When the online first article is published, NZCER registers it with Crossref ([www.crossref.org](http://www.crossref.org)) to create a permanent link. When the final version of record is published in print and online, and given associated volume, issue, and page numbers, NZCER provides this updated data to CrossRef. The online first DOI will then point to the final version of record.

## Further information

See the *APA Publication Manual*, 6th edition, p. 199, for more information on citing articles that are published online in advance.