

Index

A

- accountability of kaupapa Māori researchers 121–3
- activism, Māori 66–7
- Amoamo, Mahuta 166
- ancestral knowledge 101–2, 130
 - and literacy 135–6
 - and maternity 147–8
 - and menstruation 189–90
- Anderson, Kim 147
- assimilation policies 55–6, 82
 - and cultural co-existence 32
 - in education 23–4, 83, 101–2
 - and literacy 135–6
- Auckland Museum 29
- Auckland Teachers' Training College 27, 29
- Auckland University College 29

B

- Balzer, Regan 185
- Benson, Marlene 84
- Benton, Richard 33
- Berry, Toi and Maihi 84
- Best, Elsdon 28, 186, 188
- biculturalism 32
- Biggs, Bruce 29
- Bird, William 26
- Broughton, Debbie
 - biography 219
 - chapter overview 13
- Buck, Te Rangihiroa (Peter) 26, 28, 55

C

- Cajete, Gregory 75
- Calman, Ross 55
- Carroll, Sir James 94

- charter schools 46–7
- Christianity 49–50, 55, 55–6
 - and the Io cult 54–5
 - and literacy 21
 - and tikanga 51, 51–4
- Clark, Helen 35–6
- colonisation 40, 115–6, 187–8
 - and Christianity 55–6
 - and food 173–6
 - impacts of 40–1, 43–4
 - and maternity 149–152
 - metaphors for 86, 92
- colonising research 103–4, 115–7
- constitutional transformation 89–90
- Constitutional Transformation Working Group 45
- Cooper, Whina 87, 93
- cosmogony, Māori 147–8, 183–6, 190
- craniology, craniometry 103
- cultural safety as tertiary education course 82–6

D

- Dansey, Harry 74
- Decades of Disparity* 36
- decolonisation
 - concept 14, 182–3
 - of food knowledge 179–80
 - and mana wahine 190
 - phases of 159
 - as tertiary education subject 82–6
- decolonising research methodologies 116–7
- Dewes, Cathy 162–3

E

- education 26
 - as colonising system 41, 102–3
 - Māori education initiatives 30–2
 - secular 24–5, 52

- and social order 25–7, 41
 traditional 42
 education *see also* School Certificate
 Education, Department of 24
 Education, Ministry of
 and kōhanga reo 33
 kura kaupapa Māori 35
 Māori curriculum 30
 Education Acts 24, 51–2
 Ellmers, Kay 160–1
 English language literacy *see also*
 literacy 134–8
- F**
 Flavell, Te Ururoa 82–3, 84
 food-growing and colonisation 173–6
- G**
 Gabel, Kirsten
 biography 216–7
 chapter overview 11–12
 gender inequity 55, 186–8
 Generation 2000 32
 genetic engineering 177–8
 Genevieve, Sister 84
 Green Revolution 175–6
 Grey, Alex 31
 Grey, Governor George 22, 23, 50–1
- H**
 Halkyard-Harawira, Hilda 94
 hapū authority in constitutional
 transformation workshops 91–2
*He Pukapuka Whakapapa mō ngā
 Tūpuna Māori* 22
 ‘He Waiata mō te Mātenga’ 49
 He Whakapurunga o te
 Rangatiratanga o Nu Tireni 1835
 4, 92
 health, Māori 36
- Heremaia, Pat 67
 Heuer, Berys 186
 Hildreth, Geneva 178
 Hineahuone 185, 185–6
 Hita, Quinton 165, 168
 Hoani Waititi Marae 34
 Hogben, George 26
 Hōhaia, Te Miringa 79
 Hond, Ruakere 79, 84
 Hua Parakore 172–3, 177–9
 Hudson, Whaea Awa 65
 Hughes, David 33–4
 Hukarere Native School for Girls 25,
 26
 Hunn Report, The 30, 35
 Hutchings, Jessica 15
 biography 207
 chapter overview 12
- I**
 ikura 184–5
 Independent Working Group on
 Constitutional Transformation
 89–90
 Indigenous food knowledge *see* Hua
 Parakore
 indigenous research
 methodologies 130–31
 indigenous research *see* kaupapa Māori
 research
 Io cult, the 54–5
- J**
 Jackson, Moana 84, 89
 biography 209
 chapter overview 7–8
 Matike Mai Aotearoa Rangatahi
 Project 94
 Jacquierey, Errol 82

K

- Ka Awatea* report 35
- karakia, Christian 51, 52–3
- karakia Māori 53–4, 55
- kaumātua, roles of 32, 163–4
- kaupapa Māori
 - and food growing 177–9
 - and maternity 146–9
- kaupapa Māori education 69
 - Christianity and 53–4
 - elements of 105
 - politics of 66–7
- kaupapa Māori research 118–20
 - critical elements in 108
 - metaphor 193–4
 - methodology 106–10
- kaupapa Māori theory 2, 104–6
- Kei Tua o Te Pae Hui 3
- Kendall, Thomas 20, 50
- Kenney, Christine 150
- Kingitanga, Waikato-Tainui Endowed College and 60, 61–2
- knowledge
 - and literacy 21–2
- knowledge, Māori 28–9, 42, 60–1, 74, 106
 - food knowledge 173–4, 177–80
 - and literacy 21–3
 - women's 183
- knowledge, Māori *see also* ancestral knowledge
- kōhanga reo 32–3
 - as political movement 66
- Kōhanga Reo Trust, The 33
- kura-a-iwi 52
- kura kaupapa Māori 34–5, 51–2
 - as political movement 66

L

- Laenui, Pōkā 159
- language and colonisation 40, 187–8
- Lee, Maryann 15
- Lee-Morgan, Jenny 15
 - biography 206
 - chapter overview 8–9
 - kaupapa Māori research 109
 - pūrākau concept 5, 109
- Lee-Penehira, Mera 15
 - biography 214
 - chapter overview 10–11
 - literacy 21–2, 50
 - adult literacy research *see* Ngā Whiringa Muka
 - and colonialism 135
 - definition 138

M

- Mahuta, Sir Robert Te Kotahi 59, 60
- mana, kaupapa of 178–9
- mana wahine 183
 - and kaupapa Māori research 109
 - and maternity 146–9
- Māori activism 66–7
- Māori Adult Literacy Working Party 138
- Māori Affairs, Dept of 27, 33
- Māori cosmogony 147–8, 183–6, 190
- Māori Education Conference 1984 67
- Māori Education Foundation 30, 31
- Māori education *see* education
- Māori Educational Development Conference 33–4
- Māori Ethnological Research Board 28
- Māori health 36
- Māori names, reclaiming 85
- Māori publications 21–3, 28
- Māori researchers 120–3

- Māori Studies 28–9
- Māori teachers *see also* marae-ā-kura 27–8, 31, 68
- Māori Television 158–70
 aspirations for 159–60, 167–9
 and community 165–7
 expectations 162–4
- marae-ā-kura 31–2
 politics of 66–7
 research project 69–74
 role of 69–70, 72
 and spirituality 73–4
 student experiences of 70–3
- Marks, Maiki 65, 67–8
- Marsden, Samuel 49, 55
- maternity 145–56
 and colonisation 149–152
 and kaupapa Māori 146–9
- Mather, Jim 161
- Matike Mai Aotearoa 45, 88
- Matike Mai Aotearoa Rangatahi Project 89–90, 93, 94
- Māui as researcher 60–1
- McLeod, Dennis 84
- Mead, Hirini Moko 55
- menstruation 183–91
 and ancestral knowledge 189–90
 colonial concepts of 186–7
- Mikaere, Ani 148
 biography 209–10
 chapter overview 8
- Ministry of Education *see* Education
- mission schools 20–23, 50
- monotheism in education 54
- Morgan, Eruera 160, 167–8
- mortality, Māori 36
- Murphy, Chris 80, 84
- Murphy, Ngahuia
 biography 218–9, 219–20
 chapter overview 13
- Murphy, Takiwai
 biography 211
 chapter overview 9
- Mutu, Margaret 89, 94
- N**
- Nakata, Martin 138
- National Advisory Committee on Māori Education (NACME) 30
 Tūroa report 31
- National Māori Organics Authority of Aotearoa (Te Waka Kai Ora) 172, 180
- Native Affairs* 162
- Native District High Schools 26–7, 51
- Native Rights Bill 93
- Native Schools 23–4, 51
- neo-colonialism 176
- neo-liberalism 46, 117–8
- New Zealand Bill of Rights Act 1990 52
- Ngā Puhī 49
- Ngā Tamatoa 94
- Ngā Whiringa Muka research project 128–39
 ethics 131–2
 findings 133–6
 research method 132–3
- Ngapua, Hone Heke 87, 93
- Ngata, Apirana 26, 28–9, 87, 94
- Ngata, Whai 168
- Ngāti Kahungunu 42
- Ngāwaha prison 94
- Ngugi wa Thiong’o 4
- Nightingale, Mike 80
- Niwa, John 84
- nursing education 82–3

P

- Papatūānuku 185, 186, 188
 - and food-growing 179
 - and maternity 148
- Paremata Māori 93
- Penehira, Mera 15
 - biography 214
 - chapter overview 10–11
- Penetito, Wally 68
- Piddington, Ralph 29
- Pihama, Leonie 183
 - biography 213
 - chapter overview 10
- play centre movement 30–1
- Polynesian Mythology* 22
- Pomare, Maui 26
- prison reform 46
- Progress Towards Closing Social and Economic Gaps Between Māori and Non-Māori* 35
- Project Waitangi 84
- Pukerau Gardens 178
- pūrākau approach 5–6
 - to kaupapa Māori research 109, 117
 - to maternity 147–8

R

- Ramsden, Irihapeti 82–6
- Rangatahi Constitutional Transformation Workshops 89–93
 - negativity towards 95
- rangatahi Māori
 - as decolonisers 87–8, 93–4
 - political disengagement of 88–9
- Rangihau, Tawini 163–4, 166
- Rangihoua mission school 29
- Ranginui, Te Turi Julie 129

Rāwiri, Āneta

- biography 215
- chapter overview 11
- relationships in kaupapa Māori research 108–9
- research
 - colonising (Māori as object) 103–4, 115
 - indigenous *see* kaupapa Māori research
 - international collaborations, protocols for 194–5
- Richmond, Rāwiri 178–9
- Rolleston, William 23–4
- Royal, Tūroa 31

S

- Salmond, Anne 186–7
- School Certificate 27, 33–4, 41, 66, 68
- schools, mission 20–23
- Shiva, Vandana 175–6
- Simmonds, Naomi
 - biography 215–6
 - chapter overview 11–12
- Skinner, Henry 28
- Smith, Graham 2, 4, 69
 - tino rangatiratanga principle 106
- Smith, Jo 15
 - biography 217–8
 - chapter overview 12
- Smith, Linda Tuhiwai 2–3, 58, 69–74, 150, 168
 - on research 103–4, 105–7, 116, 193–4
- Sorrenson, Keith 50, 55
- spirituality and marae-ā-kura 73–4
- St Stephen's 51
- Strong, T B 26
- Sunseri, Lina 152

T

- Taonui, Aperehama 22
- tauiwi and constitutional change 92
- Tawhai, Veronica M H 15
 biography 212
 chapter overview 9–10
- Tawhai-Porter, Whiutaikaha 15
- Taylor, Henry 23
- Te Aho Matua 34, 44
- Te Aratiatia, University of Auckland
 2
- Te Atairangikaahu, Dame 59, 61, 64
- Te Aute College 25–6, 51, 94
- ‘Te Harinui’ 48–9
- Te Hau, Matt 29
- Te Kotahitanga movement 93
- te pae tāpū 193–4
- Te Pūmaomao Nationhood-Building
 course 83–6
- Te Puna Wānanga, University of
 Auckland 15
- Te Puni Kōkiri 84
 and kōhanga reo 33
 report on educational gaps 35
- Te Pūtahi Pāoho 165
- Te Rake, Hohepa 187
- Te Rangikāheke, Wiremu Maihi 22
- te reo Māori 49, 134–5, 150
 initiatives 32–3
 in kaupapa Māori research 109
 and Māori Television 160–3
 and personal wellbeing 80–1
 in school environments 50–1, 66,
 78–9
 as university subject 28, 29
- Te Tiriti o Waitangi *see* Treaty of
 Waitangi 92
- Te Wāhanga Research Unit 167
- Te Waka Kai Ora (National Māori
 Organics Authority of Aotearoa)
 172, 180

- Te Wānanga* 28
- teacher training, Māori 27–8
- The Lore of the Whare Wananga* 54–5
- Thornton, John 25
- Tiakiwai, Sarah-Jane 104, 107
 biography 210–1
 chapter overview 8
- tikanga 72–3, 133–5
 and Christianity 51, 51–4
 and constitutional transformation
 91–2
 in kaupapa Māori research 109,
 133–4
 and maternity 153–5
- tino rangatiratanga principle in
 research 106–7
- Tomorrow’s Schools* 35
- transformation in kaupapa Māori
 research 110
- Treaty of Waitangi (Te Tiriti o
 Waitangi) 32, 66, 89, 92
 175th commemorations 94
- tūpuna 193–9

U

- ūkaipō 145–6, 152, 155
 and colonisation 149–152
- United Nations Declaration on the
 Rights of Indigenous Peoples 44,
 138
- United Nations Food and Agriculture
 Organisation (FAO) 176
- university, first Māori graduates 26
- University of Auckland 29

W

- Waikato-Tainui Endowed College
 kaupapa 63–4
 opening of 59–60
 symbolism of construction 60–2

- Waikato-Tainui raupatu settlement
59
- Waikerepuru, Huirangi 79, 88
- Waitangi Tribunal and kōhanga reo
33
- Walker, Piripi 164
- Walker, Ranginui 75
biography 208–9
chapter overview 7
- Walker, Sheilagh 105
- Waziyatawin 4, 14, 174
- wellbeing 80–1, 133–4
- whakapapa 54, 193–9
- Whakatapuranga Ruamano 32
- Whanganui Iwi 128–39
- Wilcox, Julian 161, 166
- Williams, Bishop Herbert 54–5
- Winiata, Maharaia 29
- Winiata, Whatarangi 32

Y

- Yates-Smith, Aroha 148
- Yellow Bird, Michael 4, 14, 174
- Young Māori Leaders' Conference
1939 29